# OFFICE OF FINANCE PROGRAMS INVESTMENT FINANCE GROUP (IFG)

# ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATUS REPORT FISCAL YEAR 2010

Submitted by:

Maryland Department of Business and Economic Development

As of June 30, 2010

## **INVESTMENT FINANCE GROUP (IFG)**

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#### MARYLAND VENTURE FUND

#### **History and Program Description**

Maryland Venture Fund ("MVF") activities began in 1994 through the establishment of the Enterprise Fund, authorized by the General Assembly in fiscal year 1993. The Fund was developed to make equity investments in "new" State enterprises. This initiative was enhanced to target investments in early stage, high technology companies experiencing difficulties attracting private sector investment dollars. Today, Maryland Venture Fund activities are provided through five types of Program activity described as: the Enterprise Investment Fund, the Challenge Investment Program, the Enterprise VCLP Fund, the Maryland/Israel Development Fund and the FIPS Certification Grant Program.

#### Enterprise Investment Fund

The Enterprise Investment Fund ("EIF") is a State sponsored venture capital fund, wherein the State/DBED makes equity investments in early stage, high technology firms that are seeking outside venture capital for their "first" influx of meaningful investment dollars. The EIF requires a minimum 3:1 outside investor co-match by a sophisticated investor. The maximum program equity percentage cannot exceed 25%. Historically, EIF investments have not exceeded \$500,000 per investment; however, in order to protect the State's investment, in some cases more than \$500,000 has been invested in a single portfolio company over a number of years. Existing policy parameters centering around maximum investment limits will continue to be monitored given the need for continued support of economic development issues versus the migration of venture capital monies away from early stage investments.

A ten-member Advisory Board provides input for investment recommendations to the Secretary of DBED for final approval. DBED's investments are termed for a maximum of 15 years and require the firm to retain its principal place of business within the State of Maryland for a period of not less than five years. If the firm moves outside the State, repayment of DBED's investment, at cost or "fair market value", whichever is higher is required.

#### Challenge Investment Program

The Challenge Investment Program ("CIP") is a "seed" program designed to invest in high technology "start-up" firms. The Challenge Investment Program requires that a program recipient retain its principal place of business in Maryland for a period of not less than three years. Additionally, a Challenge recipient should have the potential to be an Enterprise Investment consideration or an attractive equity investment within a two-year period. The Program requires a minimum 1:1 co-investor match.

Generally, Challenge investments are ten-year agreements having two potential sources of repayment: one based on 2% of product sales in excess of \$500,000/year, and another based on 1% of the equity dollars raised in excess of \$500,000. Challenge agreements are reviewed annually and modified as appropriate to ensure compliance and promote a recipient's graduation into the Enterprise Investment Fund. Investment amounts generally range from \$50,000 to \$150,000, with the first \$50,000 or \$100,000 provided based on the strength of the business plan itself, and with any subsequent investment based on predetermined milestones.

#### Enterprise VCLP Fund

The Enterprise Fund has invested \$11.3 million in ten (10) Venture Capital Limited Partnerships (VCLP's) since fiscal year 1994. Additionally, there is \$1.175 million committed and available for capital calls by two of the VCLPs. The motivation to invest in these VCLP's was to stimulate venture capital investments in Maryland. The Department recognizes the lack of venture capital participation in deals under \$10,000,000 and works closely with the venture capital community to connect Maryland based early-stage and technology companies with funding sources.

#### DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Maryland/Israel Development Fund (MIDF)

Maryland and Israel entered an MOU to establish a Maryland/Israel international research and development fund in November 2004. Israel has similar international R&D funds at the national level with 20 countries including the United States, Canada, Britain, Finland, South Korea and Singapore.

Investments may range from \$100,000 to \$300,000, half from DBED for the Maryland company and half from the Ministry of Industry, Trade and Labor ("MOIT") for the Israeli firm. The funds can only be used for the R&D expenses of the project. Company matching funds are required, equal to a minimum of fifty percent of total project costs. For products successful in the market, investments will be repaid with interest.

The mission of the MIDF is to encourage collaboration between Maryland and Israeli companies creating high technology products. Funding for this program will be provided in equal amounts by each government. Repayment will be made after the joint Maryland-Israel effort yields product revenues.

Maryland Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Certification Grant Program

In FY 2005, DBED initiated a program that would provide small grants to technology companies needing proper security certification to do business with the Federal Government. The Maryland Federal Information Processing Standards ("FIPS") certification grant program will assist Maryland companies working to obtain FIPS 140-1 and FIPS 140-2 certification for encryption. DBED will also consider, on a case-by-case basis, assisting companies seeking certification for other FIPS standards (e.g., FIPS 197: Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) of November 2001).

Maryland-based companies with no more than 30 full-time employees and annual revenues that do not exceed \$5 million are eligible to apply for a FIPS certification grant. Once approved, the company may receive up to forty percent, not to exceed \$50,000, of the eligible costs involved in FIPS certification, such as consulting, engineering, and testing and evaluation fees, as well as other costs directly related to the certification process. Funding will be provided to the company once it has submitted expense reports relating to FIPS certification.

Grants through the FIPS certification grant program were initiated in FY06. One company has received FIPS funding based on expenses incurred in the certification process.

### Performance of the Fund since Inception

Enterprise Investment Fund

The EIF has made investments in ninety-four (94) ventures through June 30, 2010 (including companies that were originally part of the CIP but have since "graduated" into the EIF). The cumulative costs of these investments are \$39.2 million since fiscal year 1994. As of the end of fiscal year 2010, twenty-three (23) ventures have "gone public" or been acquired by a publicly traded firm or a larger privately-held firm. The Maryland Venture Fund has exited through the sale of held securities and has received approximately \$62.3 million in returns. It is difficult to estimate the "Fair Market Value" (FMV) for the balance of DBED's holdings due to the fact that these firms are still privately held. This is the second year that the EIF has used the FAS 157 guidelines for establishing FMV for its investments. Taking a conservative approach in determining FMV using the FAS 157 guidelines, the FMV of the EIF portfolio has decreased from FY09 due to lack of capital for early stage companies to continue to finance their operations. The FMV totaled approximately \$14 million as of June 30, 2010.

#### DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

#### Challenge Investment Program

The CIP has made investments in 174 companies since fiscal year 1994, the Program's first "official" year of operation. Total investment through June 30, 2010 has been approximately \$11.60 million. Of those 174 investments over 100 are still in business or have had some type of successful exit from the program. Given the high risks associated with "start-up" financing, the Program's success rate is considered to be extremely high. Approximately forty-nine (49) firms have gone on to receive investment from the EIF, transition into the EIF via conversion into stock, trade publicly, or be acquired.

#### Enterprise VCLP Fund

DBED has received a total of \$186,483 in distributions and interest from the partnerships in fiscal year 2010. In fiscal year 2009, \$185,702 was returned, and in fiscal year 2008, \$144,284 was returned.

#### Performance for Fiscal Year 2010

During FY2010, fifteen (15) EIP investments were approved totaling \$1.5M and one (1) CIP was approved for \$200,000. With a decreasing fund balance, FY2010 EIP investments were structured as convertible debt instruments to potentially allow for earlier distributions than the traditional CIP investment.

During FY 2010, CIP closed (settled) three (3) investments for \$350,000. EIF closed eleven (9) investments for \$920,979.16 and one (1) capital call totaling \$75,000 into VCLP (\$75,000 into New Markets Growth Fund II).

#### **Projected Performance for Fiscal Year 2011**

The MVF's portfolio maintenance requirements have continued to grow as the portfolio of companies has steadily increased. The investment oversight is of paramount importance in the CIP, and to a lesser degree in the EIF investments due to the monitoring services offered by the co-investors. Additionally, historically the program has considered over 250 companies annually for CIP or EIF funding.

MVF investment activity for FY 2011 is expected to be more of a function of the budget and fund balance than available opportunities to assist companies. In FY 2011, the Fund is seeking to fund approximately the same level of activity for both Enterprise Investments and Challenge Investments as it did in FY 2010.

Beyond FY2011, without additional funds being appropriated, the MVF program will have limited funds to invest in later years and will primarily monitor existing portfolio companies and will make investments when sufficient funds are available.

The MVF continues to work in collaboration with the private venture capital community in the Baltimore/Washington area and outside of the region to generate deal flow that would ultimately result in direct investment of high-quality Maryland companies. Additionally, the MVF has also engaged with a number of angel and strategic investors that may be interested in seed stage companies to early stage venture opportunities. Smaller investors can allow companies to work towards a more marketable product before being funded by more sophisticated venture funds.

With respect to current VCLPs in the Fund's portfolio, it is anticipated that the VCLP investments made before 2000 are close to the end of their expected lives and, accordingly, a declining number of distributions of stock/cash to the limited partners, including DBED, are expected.

#### DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## **Initial Public Offerings**

There is no expectation that IPO market will open up for early stage companies in FY2011. If there are any exits for FY2011, they will most likely be through M&A. With valuations down considerably in FY2010, there will be few if any exits in FY2011.

# Approved Report 7/1/2009 Through 6/30/2010

	Client Name		Loan	Loan	Guarantor	Loan	County 1	Total Project	Trainees	New	
Retained Date				Amount	Percentage	Guarante	a	Costs	Pro /	Jobs	Jobs
Date				Amount	1 erceniage	Guarante	e	Cosis	rro /	Jous	JUUS
Enterprise Inv. Fund											
9/28/2009	Unimarket NA, In	c.	10260101	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Anne Arundel	\$200,000.00	N/A	15	4
10/16/2009	Tendyne Medical	, Inc.	10440101	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore City	\$200,000.00	N/A	4	2
10/30/2009	Pervacio, Inc.		6550201	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Montgomery	\$300,000.00	N/A	22	4
11/18/2009	Zymetis, Inc.		7530201	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Prince George's	\$400,000.00	N/A	15	8
1/6/2010	Advanced BioNut	rition	5060201	\$19,612.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Howard	\$1,000,000.00	N/A	4	13
1/25/2010	Viracine Therape	utics Corporation	10990101	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Howard	\$300,000.00	N/A	10	3
2/8/2010	Moodlerooms, Inc	Э.	5380601	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore City	\$400,000.00	N/A	40	30
4/14/2010	3Clogic, Inc.		4500401	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Montgomery	\$1,250,000.00	N/A	18	7
4/14/2010	Akonni Biosystem	ns, Inc.	5820701	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Frederick	\$3,200,000.00	N/A	33	27
4/14/2010	DecisionStep, Inc	<b>:.</b>	7640201	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Prince George's	\$500,000.00	N/A	16	8
4/16/2010	Pathsensors, Inc.		11480101	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Montgomery	\$600,000.00	N/A	16	3
6/2/2010	Moodlerooms, Inc	<b>)</b> .	5380701	\$150,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore City	\$7,100,000.00	N/A	40	30
6/3/2010	Zenoss, Inc.		5600401	\$151,367. <sup>2</sup>	16 0.0%	\$0.00	Anne Arundel	\$5,150,000.00	N/A	11	52
6/16/2010	Gold Lasso, Inc.		11680101	\$100,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Montgomery	\$400,000.00	N/A	17	13
6/16/2010	Moore OR Lesh,	LLC (tba	11670101	\$150,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Prince George's	\$1,000,000.00	N/A	40	23
	Totals:	15 Loans		\$1,570,979.16		\$0.00	)	\$22,000,000.00	0 0	301	227
Challeng	Inv. Program	•									
7/17/2009	Chesapeake Biol		9940101	\$200,000.0	00 0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore City	\$400,000.00	N/A	1	1
	Totals:	1 Loan		\$200,000.00		\$0.00	)	\$400,000.00	0	1	1
Gra	nd Totals:	16 Loans		\$1,770,979.16		\$0.0	0	\$22,400,000.00	0 0	302	228

# **Settled Report**

# 7/1/2009 Through 6/30/2010

Settled Retained	Client Name		Loan	Loan	Guarantor	Loan	•	Sotal Project	Trainees	New	
Date				Amount	Percentage	Guarante	e	Costs	Pro /	<b>Jobs</b>	Jobs
Enterpris	e Inv. Fund										
11/17/2009	Tendyne Medical,	Inc.	10440101	\$100,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore City	\$200,000.00	N/A	4	2
2/15/2010	Zymetis, Inc.		7530201	\$100,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Prince George's	\$400,000.00	N/A	15	8
2/25/2010	Advanced BioNuti	rition	5060201	\$19,612.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Howard	\$1,000,000.00	N/A	4	13
3/5/2010	Pervacio, Inc.		6550201	\$100,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Montgomery	\$300,000.00	N/A	22	4
3/17/2010	Viracine Therapeu	itics Corporation	10990101	\$100,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Howard	\$300,000.00	N/A	10	3
3/31/2010	Moodlerooms, Inc		5380601	\$100,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore City	\$400,000.00	N/A	40	30
6/2/2010	Akonni Biosystem	s, Inc.	5820701	\$100,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Frederick	\$3,200,000.00	N/A	33	27
6/9/2010	Zenoss, Inc.		5600401	\$151,367.1	6 0.0%	\$0.00	Anne Arundel	\$5,150,000.00	N/A	11	52
6/14/2010	Moodlerooms, Inc		5380701	\$150,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore City	\$7,100,000.00	N/A	40	30
	Totals:	9 Loans		\$920,979.16		\$0.00	)	\$18,050,000.00	0 0	179	169
Challeng	Inv. Program.										
7/9/2009	SponsorSelect, In		9470101	\$50,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Montgomery	\$100,000.00	N/A	10	2
7/21/2009	Chesapeake BioD	iscovery	9940101	\$200,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore City	\$400,000.00	N/A	1	1
9/14/2009	OculisLabs, Inc.		9100101	\$100,000.0	0.0%	\$0.00	Baltimore	\$300,000.00	N/A	18	4
	Totals:	3 Loans		\$350,000.00		\$0.00	)	\$800,000.00	0	29	7
Grand Totals: 12 Loans			\$1,270,979.16		\$0.00	0	\$18,850,000.00	0 0	208	176	